

# The Commonwealth of Massachusetts

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# Board of Registration in Pharmacy Drug Control Program Bureau of Healthcare Safety and Quality

Policy 2022-04: Use of Pharmacy Technician Trainees to Stock Automated Dispensing Devices

## I. Purpose and Scope

The Massachusetts Board of Registration in Pharmacy ("Board"), Drug Control Program ("DCP"), and Bureau of Healthcare Safety and Quality ("BHCSQ") have established this policy permitting Board-licensed pharmacy technician trainees ("PTTs") to perform certain medication handling functions. Although the activities outlined in this policy may be performed without <u>direct</u> pharmacist supervision, any activities performed by support personnel must be under the direction and supervision of a pharmacist.

The activities permitted by this policy may only occur within Massachusettslicensed health care facilities (e.g., hospitals) that have on-site pharmacies.

### II. Requirements

- A. The pharmacy must have policies and procedures in place with respect to the permitted activities pursuant to this policy, including training requirements.
- B. The general Automated Dispensing Device ("ADD") requirements as outlined in Policy 2019-02: *Automated Dispensing Device Use* must be followed.
- C. Without direct pharmacist supervision, a PTT may:
  - 1. Transport and load pharmacist-verified Schedule III through VI stock medications into an ADD that is located in a patient care area using barcode scanning or other electronic validation; and

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2. Verify expiration dates and remove expired Schedule III through VI stock medications from an ADD that is located in a patient care area provided that all electronic transactions are tracked as required by Policy 2019-02: *Automated Dispensing Device Use*.

### D. For quality assurance purposes:

- 1. Verify all ADD transactions conducted by PTTs to account for the inventory that was sent from the pharmacy or expected to be received by the pharmacy (e.g., expired medications).
- 2. Monitor all ADD access by PTTs.
- 3. Conduct random audits of the ADD's physical contents.
- 4. Track and trend data for accuracy and compliance.

Please direct any questions to:

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